

2023 Massawepie Merit Badge Prerequisites		
Foreword For Leaders and Parents:	<p>At Massawepie, scouts are going to be exposed to new things through their selected merit badge program. Some of these merit badges have a set of requirements that may require the scout to work on them outside of the week-long time they have to explore them at camp. While these requirements are stated as a pre-requisite for the merit badge, I'd like to invite you to think about these as post-requisites as well. Do not feel stressed if your scout does not complete these requirements before camp begins. We must always remember that at summer camp, fun and adventure come first. Camp can be a great way to spark an interest in a new subject for a scout to be explored afterwards as well. In this guide, you will find the pre-requisite requirements for all scheduled and open program merit badges offered at Massawepie for 2023 as well as some special considerations to note about specific merit badges/programs. Please enjoy, and I will see you at camp this summer!</p> <p>-Peter Huber Program Director, MSC Camp Pioneer</p>	
Merit Badge	Prerequisite	Requirement & Expectations
Archeology	7	<p>Do One of the Following:</p> <p>a. Bring a flyer/ brochure from the museum, please bring a list of at least five Artifacts that interest you, and what you were able to learned from them</p> <p>b. Bring the Item, or a picture of it to camp, and be prepared to discuss why it is important to your family</p> <p>c. Bring your trash log with you to camp and be prepared to discuss how thinking about what we throw away is relevant to Archeology</p>
	10	<p>10. Research a group of people who lived in your area more than 100 years ago. Find out about their ways of life, including housing, clothing, arts and crafts, tools, trade and markets, rituals and religions, and diets, and their relationships with other groups of people in the area. Describe what you would expect to find at an archaeological site where these people lived. Explain how these people influenced your current community</p> <p>Come to camp with some notes from your research; be prepared to share what you learned about the people who lived in your area with the rest of the class.</p>
Architecture	1a	<p>Tour your community and list the different types of buildings you see. Try to identify buildings that can be associated with a specific period of history or style of architecture. Make a sketch of the building you most admire.</p> <p>Come to camp with pictures, sketches, and notes taken in the community you toured.</p>
Art	6	<p>With your parent's permission and your counselor's approval, visit a museum, art exhibit, art gallery, artists' co-op, or artist's workshop. Find out about the art displayed or created there. Discuss what you learn with your counselor.</p> <p>The Scout should bring a photo of themselves at the museum or bring a pamphlet from the museum to camp. Be prepared to discuss what you saw and what you learned from the experience</p>
Athletics	3	<p>Select an athletic activity to participate in for one season (or four months). Then do the following:</p> <p>a. With guidance from your counselor, establish a personal training program suited to the activity you have chosen.</p> <p>b. Organize a chart for this activity and monitor your progress during this time.</p> <p>c. Explain to your counselor the equipment necessary to participate in this activity, and the appropriate clothing for the season and the locale.</p> <p>d. At the end of the season, discuss with your counselor the progress you have made during training and competition and how your development has affected you mentally and physically.</p> <p>The scout should bring a letter from their parent, leader, or coach stating that they have participated in a sport. Please bring your training program and monitoring chart to camp.</p>
	5	<p>Complete the activities in FOUR of the following groups and show improvement over a three-month period. (See groups in pamphlet or online).</p> <p>The scout can write recordings of beginning and ending scores, times, or results and bring them to camp, Or record beginning scores, times, or results at camp and complete at home.</p>
Bird Study; By appointment	5	<p>Observe and be able to identify at least 20 species of wild birds. Prepare a field notebook, making a separate entry for each species, and record the following information from your field observations and other references.</p> <p>Please bring your completed field notebook to camp.</p>
	6	<p>Explain the function of a bird's song. Be able to identify five of the 20 species in your field notebook by song or call alone. For each of these five species enter a description of the song or call, and note the behavior of the bird making the sound. Note why you think the bird was making the call or song that you heard.</p> <p>Scout can bring their completed field notebook to camp and discuss the bird songs with his counselor.</p>
	7	<p>By using a public library, the Internet, or contacting the National Audubon Society, find the name and location of the Christmas Bird Count nearest your home and obtain the results of a recent count.</p> <p>Scout can write a paragraph or make a poster including information about the Christmas Bird Count nearest to their home and bring it to camp.</p>
	8	<p>Do ONE of the following. For the option you choose, describe what birds you hope to attract, and why.</p> <p>a. Build a bird feeder and put it in an appropriate place in your yard or another location.</p> <p>b. Build a birdbath and put it in an appropriate place.</p> <p>c. Build a backyard sanctuary for birds by planting trees and shrubs for food and cover.</p> <p>Scout can bring photos of their project or a letter from a parent or leader stating that they have completed his project to camp.</p>
	4b	<p>Help a Scout patrol or a Webelos Scout unit in your area prepare for an actual campout, including creating the duty roster, menu planning, equipment needs, general planning, and setting up camp.</p> <p>Scout should bring a letter from their Unit leader stating that they have prepared for a campout with their Unit. Bring copies of your duty roster, menus, and equipment needs to camp or be prepared to talk about them and have a note from your Unit leader</p>
	7	<p>Prepare for an overnight campout with your patrol: a. Make a checklist of personal and patrol gear. b. Pack your own gear and your share of the patrol equipment and food for proper carrying...</p> <p>You should bring a completed gear checklist to camp and a letter from your leader stating that you have properly packed his gear.</p>

Camping	8d	<p>Cook at least one breakfast, one lunch, and one dinner for your patrol from the meals you have planned for requirement 8c. At least one of those meals must be a trail meal requiring the use of a lightweight stove.</p> <p>Bring a letter from your unit leader stating you have prepared these meals for you unit, or bring pictures of the meal and be prepared to talk about cooking them</p>
	9. a, b	<p>a. Camp a total of at least 20 days and 20 nights.* Sleep each night under the sky or in a tent you have pitched. The 20 days and 20 nights must be at a designated Scouting activity or event. You may use a week of long-term camp toward this requirement. If the camp provides a tent that has already been pitched, you need not pitch your own tent.</p> <p>b. On any of these camping experiences, you must do TWO of the following, only with proper preparation and under qualified supervision:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Hike up a mountain, gaining at least 1,000 vertical feet. Backpack, snowshoe, or cross-country ski for at least 4 miles. Take a bike trip of at least 15 miles or at least four hours. Take a nonmotorized trip on the water of at least four hours or 5 miles. Plan and carry out an overnight snow camping experience. Rappel down a rappel route of 30 feet or more. <p>The Scout Must Bring a letter from their Unit leader stating that they have satisfied all of the requirements for Requirement 9. This should state that the scout has completed 20 days of overnight camping, and that they have Done two of the six activities listed in 2b. <i>Requirement 9c. will be completed at camp.</i></p>
		<p>Scout must have a developed collection, excluding coins or stamps.</p> <p>The scout should bring their actual collection or photos of their collection to camp. Counselors will discuss requirements with each scout during open program, but they should consult Requirements and be able to answer questions about their collection before attending the Class. If interested please consult requirements online before coming to camp</p>
Collections; Open Program	All	
Cooking	4	<p>Using the MyPlate food guide or the current USDA nutrition model, plan menus for three full days of meals (three breakfasts, three lunches, and three dinners) plus one dessert. Your menus should include enough to feed yourself and at least one adult, keeping in mind any special needs (such as food allergies) and how you keep your foods safe and free from cross-contamination. List the equipment and utensils needed to prepare and serve these meals. Then do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Find recipes for each meal. Create a shopping list for your meals showing the amount of food needed to prepare for the number of people you will serve. Determine the cost for each meal. Share and discuss your meal plan and shopping list with your counselor. Using at least five of the 10 cooking methods from requirement 3, prepare and serve yourself and at least one adult (parent, family member, guardian, or other responsible adult) one breakfast, one lunch, one dinner, and one dessert from the meals you planned.* Time your cooking to have each meal ready to serve at the proper time. Have an adult verify the preparation of the meal to your counselor. After each meal, ask a person you served to evaluate the meal on presentation and taste, then evaluate your own meal. Discuss what you learned with your counselor, including any adjustments that could have improved or enhanced your meals. Tell how planning and preparation help ensure a successful meal. <p>The scout can bring a letter from their parent or leader stating that they have planned, cooked, and received evaluation of their meals. And scout should bring in a copy of their menus, shopping lists, and equipment lists.</p>
	6	<p>Trail and backpacking meals. Do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Using the MyPlate food guide or the current USDA nutrition model, plan a meal for trail hiking or backpacking that includes one breakfast, one lunch, one dinner, and one snack. These meals must consider weight, not require refrigeration and are to be consumed by three to five people (including you). List the equipment and utensils needed to prepare and serve these meals. Create a shopping list for your meals, showing the amount of food needed to prepare and serve each meal, and the cost for each meal. Share and discuss your meal plan and shopping list with your counselor. Your plan must include how to repackage foods for your hike or backpacking trip to eliminate as much bulk, weight, and garbage as possible. While on a trail hike or backpacking trip, prepare and serve two meals and a snack from the menu planned for this requirement. At least one of those meals must be cooked over a fire, or an approved trail stove (with proper supervision).** After each meal, have those you served evaluate the meal on presentation and taste, then evaluate your own meal. Discuss what you learned with your counselor, including any adjustments that could have improved or enhanced your meals. Tell how planning and preparation help ensure successful trail hiking or backpacking meals. Explain to your counselor how you should divide the food and cooking supplies among the patrol in order to share the load. Discuss how to properly clean the cooking area and store your food to protect it from animals. <p>Scouts should bring a letter from their leader stating that they have planned, cooked, and received evaluation for their meals. And scout should bring in a copy of their menus, shopping lists, and equipment lists. Scout should be prepared to talk about how they followed outdoor ethics principles</p>
Emergency Preparedness	1	<p>Earn the First Aid merit badge.</p> <p>Scout can bring a letter stating that they have earned First Aid or be concurrently enrolled in First Aid at camp.</p>
	7	<p>Do the following: a. Take part in an emergency service project, either a real one or a practice drill, with a Scouting unit or a community agency. b. Prepare a written plan for mobilizing your troop when needed to do emergency service. If there is already a plan, explain it. Tell your part in making it work.</p> <p>Scout should bring a letter stating that they have taken part in an emergency drill and share their experiences with his counselor. Scout should bring a written plan or a copy of the troop's plan to camp.</p>
	8b	<p>Prepare a personal emergency service pack for a mobilization call. Prepare a family kit (suitcase or waterproof box) for use by your family in case an emergency evacuation is needed. Explain the needs and uses of the contents.</p> <p>Scout can bring their actual service pack or a photo of it to camp.</p>
First Aid	1	<p>Satisfy your counselor that you have current knowledge of all first aid requirements for Tenderfoot rank, Second Class rank, and First Class rank.</p> <p>Scout should bring a note from their Scoutmaster stating that they have completed these rank requirements or the Scoutmaster may discuss this with the counselor at camp. Scout should still be prepared to review these requirements in class to demonstrate their knowledge</p>
	2d	<p>Prepare a first aid kit for your home. Display and discuss its contents with your counselor.</p>

	4a	Scout can bring their actual kit to camp, or they may take photos of the kit and bring them to camp.
Fishing	9	Catch at least one fish and identify it. If regulations and health concerns permit, clean and cook a fish you have caught. Otherwise, acquire a fish and cook it. Scout can take photo of the fish when caught and when cooked, or bring a letter from their leader or parent stating that they have caught and cooked a fish.
Geocaching; By Appointment	7	With your parent's permission, go to www.Geocaching.com. Type in your zip code to locate public geocaches in your area. Share the posted information about three of those geocaches with your counselor. Then, pick one of the three and find the cache. Scout can bring to camp a print-out of three geocaches. And scout can bring to camp a letter stating that they have found the cache or photos of them finding the cache.
	8c	Set up and hide a public geocache, following the guidelines in the Geocaching merit badge pamphlet. Before doing so, share with your counselor a six-month maintenance plan for the geocache where you are personally responsible for the first three months. After setting up the geocache, with your parent's permission, follow the logs online for 30 days and share them with your counselor. Scout can bring a letter to camp stating that they have set up a geocache or photos showing that they have set up a geocache. Scout can bring their maintenance plan to camp and report on the logs online for the 30 day period.
Hiking; By Appointment	4	Take four 10-mile hikes and one 20-mile hike, each on a different day, and each of continuous miles. Prepare a written hike plan before each hike and share it with your merit badge counselor or a designee for approval before starting the hike. Include map routes, a clothing and equipment list, and a list of items for a trail lunch. You may stop for as many short rest periods as needed, as well as one meal, during each hike, but not for an extended period such as overnight.* Scout should bring a letter to camp from their leader stating that they have completed the five hikes. Bring all hike plans to camp.
	5	After each of the hikes (or during each hike if on one continuous "trek") in requirement 4, write a short report on your hike. For each hike, give the date and description (or map) of the route covered, the weather, any interesting things you saw, and any challenges you had and how you overcame them. It may include something you learned about yourself, about the outdoors, or about others you were hiking with. Share this with your merit badge counselor.* Scout should bring each report to camp for counselor review.
Lifesaving	1a	Complete Second Class rank requirements 5a through 5d and First Class rank requirements 6a, 6b, and 6e. Scout can bring a letter to camp from their leader stating that they have completed the Second and First Class requirements.
	Additional	Scout has Completed or is Currently Taking the Swimming Merit Badge Have a written letter from your leader that you have completed swimming merit badge
Personal Fitness	1	Do the following: a. Before completing requirements 2 through 9, have your health-care practitioner give you a physical examination, using the Scout medical examination form. Describe the examination... b. Have a dental examination. Get a statement saying that your teeth have been checked and cared for. Tell how to care for your teeth. Scout can bring a letter from their parent to camp stating that they have had a physical and dental examination.
	6	Before doing requirements 7 and 8, complete the aerobic fitness, flexibility, and muscular strength tests along with the body composition evaluation as described in the Personal Fitness merit badge pamphlet. Record your results and identify those areas where you feel you need to improve. Scout should complete and record information about the tests and bring a copy to camp.
	7	Outline a comprehensive 12-week physical fitness program using the results of your fitness tests. Be sure your program incorporates the endurance, intensity, and warm-up guidelines discussed in the Personal Fitness merit badge pamphlet. Before beginning your exercises, have the program approved by your counselor and parents. Scout can bring their fitness plan with parent signature to camp.
	8	Complete the physical fitness program you outlined in requirement 7. Keep a log of your fitness program activity... Repeat the aerobic fitness, muscular strength, and flexibility tests every two weeks and record your results. After the 12th week, repeat all of the required activities in each of the three test categories, record your results, and show improvement in each one... Scout should bring their completed fitness plan with parent signature to camp.
Photography; open program	1a.	Show your counselor your current Cyber Chip. Can also be satisfied with a unit leader signature
	Additional	If scouts would like to participate in the Merit badge they MUST have a decent digital camera with them at camp. we will not be letting scouts use phones for the badge this year.
Signs Signals and Codes; by appointment only	1	Discuss with your counselor the importance of signs, signals, and codes, and why people need these different methods of communication. Briefly discuss the history and development of signs, signals, and codes. Come to Class on Monday prepared to discuss what is meant by "Signs, Signals, and Codes" and how they differ from one another. Write down some examples of Signs you see in your daily life, and other examples of nonverbal communication you see people use. Do some research on the history of Sign Language and Braille in America and their impact on Blind and Deaf Communities. Look into the history of Morse code in the Military and other Coding methods that have been used in War and Modern Espionage . Look into the History of Semaphore Flags and Signaling between Ships in the Navy . These subjects will be discussed on the first day of class, but because this badge covers a lot of different topics, it is important that scouts have some background in what to expect from the class before they arrive at camp. Scouts should do research online with the help and supervision of a parent. <i>They do not have to have in depth knowledge but they should be familiar with them and able to talk about them in class. There is more information about this Badge and these topics from official BSA Signs Signals and Codes Merit Badge Resources</i>
	2	Explain the importance of signaling in emergency communications. Discuss with your counselor the types of emergency or distress signals one might use to attract airborne search-and-rescue personnel if lost in the outdoors or trying to summon assistance during a disaster. Illustrate these signaling examples by the use of photos or drawings.

		Look into common ways for people to signal for help during an emergency, focus on Examples that a Pilot can see from the ground. Please bring your drawings with you to camp, or be prepared to replicate them and discuss the signals you drew.
	6a.	Describe to your counselor six sound-only signals that are in use today. Discuss the pros and cons of using sound signals versus other types of signals. Please write down you "Sound Signals" and be prepared to talk about them in class. Think about recognizable Sounds and noises that have very specific meanings.
Sports	4	With guidance from your counselor, establish a personal training program suited to the activities you choose for requirement 5. Then do the following: (a) Create a chart and use it to track your training, practice, and development in these sports for one season (or four months). (b) Demonstrate proper technique for your two chosen sports. (c) At the end of the season, share your completed chart with your counselor and discuss how your participation in the sports you chose has affected you mentally and physically Scout can bring their completed program and charted progress to camp and discuss their experiences with their counselor.
	5	Take part for one season (or four months) as a competitive individual or as a member of an organized team in TWO of the following sports: baseball, basketball, bowling, cross-country, diving, field hockey, flag football, flag team, golf, gymnastics, ice hockey, lacrosse, soccer, softball, spirit/cheerleading, swimming, tackle football, table tennis, tennis, track & field, volleyball, water polo and wrestling, and/or badminton. Your counselor may approve in advance other recognized sports.* Then with your chosen sports do the following: (a) Give the rules and etiquette for the two sports you picked. (b) List the equipment needed for the two sports you chose. Describe the protective equipment and appropriate clothing (if any) and explain why it is needed. (c) Draw diagrams of the playing areas for your two sports. Scouts should bring a letter from their parent, leader, or coach to camp stating that they have participated in two sports for one season each. <i>Martial Arts Involving Contact such as Wrestling, Karate, or Judo are not permitted by the BSA to Satisfy this requirement.</i>
Wilderness Survival	5	Put together a personal survival kit and explain how each item in it could be useful Scout can bring their actual kit to camp, or they may take photos of the kit and bring them to camp. They should be able to discuss each component of their kit and why they chose to include it
Special Considerations		
Merit Badge(s)	Special Considerations	
Basketry, Leatherwork, Space Exploration, Woodcarving, Animation,	Additional Costs: These merit badges require a project kit to be purchased at the Trading Post. Kits range in price, and some badges have several kit options that are priced differently. Basketry \$8-12 , Leatherwork \$9 , Space Exploration \$12-20 , Woodcarving \$4 , Animation \$2-3 ,	
BSA Aquatics Trainings, Canoeing, Kayaking, Lifesaving, Small Boat Sailing, and Swimming	BSA Swim Test: These merit badges require the successful completion of the BSA Swim Test at camp on Sunday afternoon or Monday before class. Scouts who tested before camp who are taking these classes will have to Re-Test before participating in classes	
Bird Study, Collections, Cycling, Fingerprinting, Geocaching, Hiking, Photography, Rowing, Signs, Signals, & Codes, Soil & Water Conservation, Sustainability	Open Program and "By Appointment": There are two kinds of Merit badges that scouts can take during Open Program times. There are scheduled Open Program Classes , which will be advertised at a specific time or times through our Open Program Schedule, and there are by "Appointment Badges" that area staff can offer to scouts depending on their schedule and availability for that week. If your scouts are interested in taking a "By Appointment Class" you Must discuss it with the Area director before the end of the day on Monday so that they can schedule a time for you during the week. This allows us to schedule multiple scouts for classes at the same time, and make sure we have staff available who are qualified to teach the class. Many Open Program and "By Appointment" classes require that scouts have completed a substantial amount of requirements before camp, please consult the pre-requisites before signing them up. All of the Open Program and "By Appointment" classes for each area are listed as such in the 2021 Pioneer Program Guide	
Athletics, Personal Fitness, Sports, Climbing	Proper Footwear: These merit badges require scouts to bring proper footwear to class (running shoes, sneakers, etc.) Dont forget that All scouts should have good closed toed shoes in camp, Sneakers are a must for most Sports classes.	
Astronomy, Climbing, Cycling, Aquatics Classes	Weather Dependent: The completion of these merit badges can be affected by inclement Weather during the week you are attending	
Various	IE: Scouts in Wilderness Survival merit badge will independently build and spend one night in a shelter in or near their units' campsites. IE: Scouts in Astronomy will participate in the "Star Party" evening program hosted by ECON <i>*For more information on these classes, please contact the Program Director*</i>	
Age Minimums	Minimum Age: These merit badges and classes have minimum age requirements: 11 Or Older: Climbing 12 or older: Rifle Shooting, Shotgun Shooting 14 or older: COPE, Mountain Fox Suggested 13+ or Previous Experience: Cycling, Environmental Science, Emergency Preparedness, Lifesaving, Small Boat Sailing, Archeology	
Potential Changes	Requirement Updates and Abridging: The above requirements reflect the most recent version of requirements at the time of publication in 2023. Please refer to BSA Merit Badge Pamphlets, www.meritbadge.org, or SWC communications for any changes or revisions. Some requirements have been abridged in this document, please consider the full, official wording of the requirement while preparing pre-requisite materials. All of these requirements are just a quick googles search away with "(MB X) Merit Badge Requirements BSA"	

