



# Search and Rescue



## Merit Badge Workbook

This workbook can help you but you still need to read the merit badge pamphlet.  
This Workbook can help you organize your thoughts as you prepare to meet with your merit badge counselor

**Merit Badge Counselors may not require the use of this or any similar workbooks.**

You still must satisfy your counselor that you can demonstrate each skill and have learned the information.  
You should use the work space provided for each requirement to keep track of which requirements have been completed, and to make notes for discussing the item with your counselor, not for providing full and complete answers.

If a requirement says that you must take an action using words such as "discuss", "show", "tell", "explain", "demonstrate", "identify", etc, that is what you must do.

No one may add or subtract from the official requirements found on Scouting.org.

The requirements were last issued or revised in 2020 • This workbook was updated in February 2024.

Scout's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Unit: \_\_\_\_\_

Counselor's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone No.: \_\_\_\_\_ Email: \_\_\_\_\_

Please submit errors, omissions, comments or suggestions about this **workbook** to: [Workbooks@USScouts.Org](mailto:Workbooks@USScouts.Org)  
Comments or suggestions for changes to the **requirements** for the **merit badge** should be sent to: [Merit.Badge@Scouting.Org](mailto:Merit.Badge@Scouting.Org)

- a. Explain to your counselor the hazards you are most likely to encounter while participating in search and rescue (SAR) activities, and what you should do to anticipate, help prevent, mitigate, and respond to these hazards..

Hazards:


What you should do :

Anticipate


Prevent


Mitigate


Respond


**Workbook © Copyright 2024 - U.S. Scouting Service Project, Inc. - All Rights Reserved**  
**Requirements © Copyright, Boy Scouts of America (Used with permission.)**

This workbook may be reproduced and used locally by Scouts and Scouters for purposes consistent with the programs of the Boy Scouts of America (BSA), the World Organization of the Scout Movement (WOSM) or other Scouting and Guiding Organizations.  
However it may NOT be used or reproduced for electronic redistribution or for commercial or other non-Scouting purposes without the express permission of the U. S. Scouting Service Project, Inc. (USSSP).

- b. Discuss first aid and prevention for the types of injuries or illnesses that could occur while participating in SAR activities, including: snakebites, dehydration, shock, environmental emergencies such as hypothermia or heatstroke, blisters, and ankle and knee sprains.

Snakebites:


Dehydration:


Shock:


Hypothermia:


Heatstroke:


Blisters:


Ankle sprains:


Knee sprains:


2. Demonstrate knowledge to stay found and prevent yourself from becoming the subject of a SAR mission:


a. How does the buddy system help in staying found and safe?


b. How can knowledge of the area and its seasonal weather changes affect your plans?


- c. Explain how the Ten Essentials are similar to a "ready pack."


- 3. Discuss the following with your counselor:

- a. The difference between search and rescue.


- b. The difference between PLS (place last seen) and LKP (last known point).

PLS	
LKP	

c. The meaning of these terms:.

1. AFRCC (Air Force Rescue Coordination Center)


2. IAP (Incident Action Plan)


3. ICS (Incident Command System)


4. Evaluating search urgency


5. Establishing confinement


6. Scent item


7. Area air scent dog


8. Briefing and debriefing


4. Find out who in your area has authority for search and rescue and what their responsibilities are.

Who: \_\_\_\_\_

Responsibilities:


Discuss this with your counselor, and explain the official duties of a search and rescue team.


5.  Working with your counselor, become familiar with the Incident Command System. You may use any combination of resource materials, such as printed or online.

Discuss with your counselor how the ICS compares with Scouting's patrol method.\*


\*Scouts who have already completed the original requirement 5 as published in the current Search and Rescue merit badge pamphlet need not redo this updated requirement in order to earn the badge.

6. Identify four types of search and rescue teams and discuss their use or role with your counselor.

1.


2.


3.


4.


Then do the following:

a. Interview a member of one of the teams you have identified above, and learn how this team contributes to a search and rescue operation. Discuss what you learned with your counselor.


b. Describe the process and safety methods of working around at least two of the specialized SAR teams you identified above.

1.


2.


c. Explain the differences between wilderness, urban, and water SARs..

Wilderness SAR


Urban SAR




Water SAR


**A Note About Unauthorized and Restricted Activities**

The BSA's Guide to Safe Scouting states under "Unauthorized and Restricted Activities" that flying in aircraft as part of a search and rescue mission is an unauthorized activity for youth members. For complete information, see <http://www.scouting.org/healthandsafety>.

7. Discuss the Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) system, latitude, and longitude.

UTM System:


Latitude:


Longitude:


Then do the following:

- a. Using a 1:24,000 scale USGS topographic map, show that you can identify a location of your choice using UTM coordinates..
- b. Using a 1:24,000 scale map, ask your counselor to give you a UTM coordinate on the map, then identify that location.
- c. Show that you can identify your current location using the UTM coordinates on your Global Positioning System unit and verify it on a 1:24,000 scale map..
- d. Determine a hypothetical place last seen, and point out an area on your map that could be used for containment using natural or human-made boundaries..

8. Choose a hypothetical scenario, either one presented in this merit badge pamphlet or one created by your counselor.

Scenario: \_\_\_\_\_

Then do the following

a. Complete an incident objectives form for this scenario.


b. Complete an Incident Action Plan (IAP) to address this scenario.


c. Discuss with your counselor the behavior of a lost person and how that would impact your incident action plan (for example, the differences between searching for a young child versus a teen)...


- d. After completing 8a–8c, discuss the hypothetical scenario with your counselor


- 9. Discuss with your counselor the terms hasty team and hasty search.

Hasty team:


Hasty search:


Then do the following:

- a. Plan and carry out a practice hasty search—either urban or wilderness—for your patrol or troop. Include the following elements in the search: clue awareness, evidence preservation, tracking the subject, and locating the subject using attraction or trail sweep.


- b. When it's over, hold a team debriefing to discuss the hasty search.  
Discuss problems encountered, successful and unsuccessful tactics, and ideas for improvement.


10. Find out about three career or volunteer opportunities in search and rescue.

1.	
2.	
3.	

Pick one and find out the education, training, and experience required for this professional or volunteer position.

Opportunity:	
Education:	
Training :	
Experience:	

Discuss this with your counselor, and explain why this position might interest you..


**A Note About Unauthorized and Restricted Activities**

The BSA's Guide to Safe Scouting states under "Unauthorized and Restricted Activities" that flying in aircraft as part of a search and rescue mission is an unauthorized activity for youth members. For complete information, see <http://www.scouting.org/healthandsafety>.

When working on merit badges, Scouts and Scouters should be aware of some vital information in the current edition of the *Guide to Advancement* (BSA publication 33088). Important excerpts from that publication can be downloaded from <http://usscouts.org/advance/docs/GTA-Excerpts-meritbadges.pdf>. You can download a complete copy of the *Guide to Advancement* from <http://www.scouting.org/filestore/pdf/33088.pdf>.